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Fourier 1/10

$$\langle f, g \rangle = \int_0^1 f(x)g(x) dx$$

$f, g \in C(\mathbb{R}/\mathbb{Z})$

מרחב פונקציות

$$\hat{f}(n) = \langle f, e^{2\pi i n x} \rangle = \int_0^1 f(x) e^{-2\pi i n x} dx$$

Fourier נקודות

$$\int_N f = \sum_{n=-N}^N \hat{f}(n) e^{2\pi i n x}$$

שאלות

$$\int_N f \Rightarrow f$$

יש $|f(x)-f(y)| < M|x-y|$

פונקציה f ①

$$\frac{1}{N} \sum_{n=-N}^N \int_0^1 f \Rightarrow f$$

$f \in C(\mathbb{R}/\mathbb{Z})$ ②

$$\|f\|^2 = \langle f, f \rangle = \int_0^1 |f|^2 dx = \sum_n |\hat{f}(n)|^2$$

(Parseval)

$f \in C(\mathbb{R}/\mathbb{Z})$ ③

$$(\int_N f - f) \rightarrow 0$$

$$\hat{f}'(n) = 2\pi i n \hat{f}(n)$$

יש $f(x) \sim \sum_n \hat{f}'(n) e^{2\pi i n x}$

$f(x) \in C(\mathbb{R}/\mathbb{Z})$ והיא

פונקציה

$$\Rightarrow f(x) \sim \sum_n \hat{f}'(n) (e^{2\pi i n x})' = \sum_n [2\pi i n \hat{f}(n)] e^{2\pi i n x}$$

$$\hat{f}'(n) = \int_0^1 f(x) e^{2\pi i n x} dx = \int_0^1 \frac{f(x)}{2\pi i n} d(e^{2\pi i n x}) = \frac{f(x) e^{2\pi i n x}}{2\pi i n} \Big|_0^1$$

$$\frac{1}{2\pi i n} \int_0^1 e^{2\pi i n x} f'(x) dx = \frac{1}{2\pi i n} \hat{f}'(n)$$

$$\hat{f}'(0) = \int_0^1 f'(x) dx =$$

יש $f(x)$ על $1 \leq n \leq N$

$n=0$ יש

$$\int_0^{x_1} f'(x) dx + \int_{x_1}^{x_2} f'(x) dx + \dots + \int_{x_n}^1 f'(x) dx = (f(x_1)-f(0)) + (f(x_2)-f(x_1)) + \dots + (f(1)-f(x_n))$$

Newton-Leibnitz

$$+ (f(1) - f(x_n)) = f(1) - f(0) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \hat{f}'(n) = 2\pi i n \hat{f}(n)$$

$$\int_0^1 |f(x)|^2 dx \leq \frac{1}{4\pi^2} \int_0^1 |f'(x)|^2 dx$$

Wirtinger's inequality: $\int_0^1 |f(x)|^2 dx \leq \frac{1}{4\pi^2} \int_0^1 |f'(x)|^2 dx$ for $f \in C(\mathbb{R}/\mathbb{Z})$ and $\int_0^1 f(x) dx = 0$

$$\int_0^1 f(x) dx = 0, f \in C(\mathbb{R}/\mathbb{Z})$$

$$\hat{f}(0) = \int_0^1 f(x) dx = 0$$

Parseval

$$\int_0^1 |f(x)|^2 dx = \|f\|^2 = \sum_n |\hat{f}(n)|^2 = \sum_{n \neq 0} |\hat{f}(n)|^2 = \sum_{n \neq 0} \frac{|\hat{f}(n)|^2}{(2\pi n)^2} \leq$$

$$\leq \sum_{n \neq 0} \frac{|\hat{f}(n)|^2}{(2\pi n)^2} = \frac{1}{4\pi^2} \sum_{n \neq 0} |\hat{f}'(n)|^2 \leq \frac{1}{4\pi^2} \sum_n |\hat{f}'(n)|^2 =$$

$$= \frac{1}{4\pi^2} \int_0^1 |f'(x)|^2 dx$$

$$f(x) = x \quad 0 \leq x < 1$$

Fourier series: $f(x) = x$

Parseval

Fourier: $\hat{f}(n) = \frac{i}{2\pi n}$

$$\hat{f}(n) = \int_0^1 x e^{-2\pi i n x} dx = \int_0^1 \frac{x d(e^{-2\pi i n x})}{-2\pi i n} = \frac{x e^{-2\pi i n x}}{-2\pi i n} \Big|_0^1 + \frac{1}{2\pi i n} \int_0^1 e^{-2\pi i n x} dx = -\frac{1}{2\pi i n} (1 - 0) = \frac{i}{2\pi n}$$

$$\hat{f}(0) = \int_0^1 x dx = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} + \sum_{n=1}^N \frac{i}{2\pi n} e^{2\pi i n x} - \sum_{n=1}^N \frac{i}{2\pi n} e^{-2\pi i n x} = \frac{1}{2} + \sum_{n=1}^N \frac{1}{\pi n} \frac{e^{2\pi i n x} - e^{-2\pi i n x}}{2i} =$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} - \sum_{n=1}^N \frac{\sin(2\pi n x)}{\pi n}$$

$$\hat{f}(n) = \frac{i}{2\pi n} \quad \text{for } n \neq 0, \quad \hat{f}(0) = \frac{1}{2}$$

Fourier series: $f(x) = x$

$(0 < \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}$ P.H. $\sum \sin a_n x < M)$ Dirichlet $\int_0^{2\pi} f(x) dx$
→ מוטב לומר $e^{i a_n x}$ $S_n f$